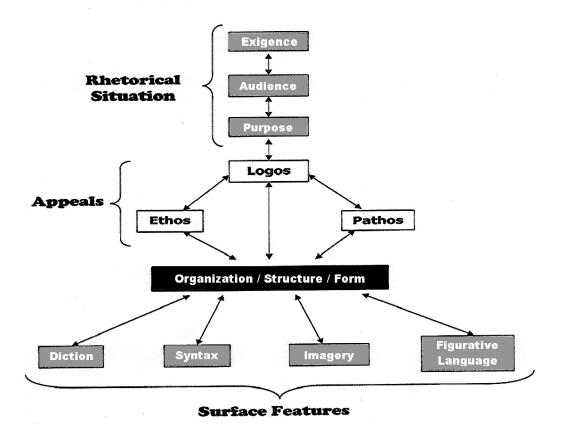


Jolliffe's Rhetorical Framework Diagram



Given a particular circumstance, how does an <u>author</u> purposefully convey his or her <u>message</u> to his or her <u>audience</u>? To answer this question, the student reader must first critically engage with texts:

 \vee Who composed this text? What else has this person composed?

 \vee What is this text's intended audience assumed to know or believe?

 \vee What statement does this text make (what does the text *say*) and how is this message supported and conveyed (what does the author *do*)?

✓ What seems purposeful about this text? What does the author hope to accomplish? How do the author's moves signal his or her intent?

 \vee What point of view does this author adopt? What makes it evident?

∨ What cultural, historical, or social influences can you discern?

✓ What are the remarkable features of this text? How are they arranged? What content is included, excluded, emphasized, minimized? What language features and appeals are evident and significant?

✓ How would you characterize the style of this text—academic? hip? formal? informal?

∨ How would you characterize the tone of this text—serious? humorous? satiric? mocking? something else?

Adapted from *Picturing Texts* by Lester Faigley, Diana George, Anna Palchik, and Cynthia Selfe. New York, W.W. Norton, 2004.